

生 <small>ㄕㄨㄥ ㄅㄧㄥ</small>	shēng bìng to be sick	藥 <small>ㄩㄠˋ</small>	yào medecine	滑 <small>ㄏㄨㄚˊ ㄒㄩㄝˊ</small>	huá xuě to ski
病 <small>ㄅㄧㄥ</small>	bìng illness, disease	就 <small>ㄐㄩㄟˋ</small>	jiù (immediacy)	雪 <small>ㄒㄩㄝˊ</small>	xuě snow
病 <small>ㄅㄧㄥ</small> 了 <small>ㄌㄞˊ</small>	bìng ·le to become ill	沒 <small>ㄇㄟˋ</small> 事 <small>ㄕㄨㄚˋ</small> 兒 <small>ㄦ</small>	méi shì -r it's nothing	下 <small>ㄒㄩㄝˊ</small> 雪 <small>ㄒㄩㄝˊ</small>	xià xuě to snow
週 <small>ㄓㄡ</small> 末 <small>ㄇㄛˋ</small>	zhōu mò weekend	好 <small>ㄏㄞˇ</small> 了 <small>ㄌㄞˊ</small>	hǎo ·le to be well again	得 <small>ㄉㄟˊ</small>	děi must, have to
怎 <small>ㄗㄣˋ</small> 麼 <small>ㄇㄛˊ</small> 了 <small>ㄌㄞˊ</small>	zěn ·me ·le what's wrong ?	假 <small>ㄐㄧㄚˋ</small>	jià vacation, holiday	特 <small>ㄊㄛˊ</small> 別 <small>ㄅㄛˊ</small>	tè bié especially
舒 <small>ㄕㄨ</small> 服 <small>ㄈㄨˊ</small>	shū fú to feel comfortable	打 <small>ㄉㄚˊ</small> 算 <small>ㄙㄨㄢˋ</small>	dǎ suàn to plan	小 <small>ㄒㄩㄠˋ</small> 心 <small>ㄒㄩㄢ</small>	xiǎo xīn to be careful
禮 <small>ㄌㄩˇ</small> 拜 <small>ㄅㄞˋ</small>	lǐ bài week	打 <small>ㄉㄚˊ</small>	dǎ to hit, beat, strike	心 <small>ㄒㄩㄢ</small>	xīn heart, mind
禮 <small>ㄌㄩˇ</small> 拜 <small>ㄅㄞˋ</small> 天 <small>ㄊㄩㄢ</small>	lǐ bài tiān sunday	算 <small>ㄙㄨㄢˋ</small>	suàn to calculate	放 <small>ㄈㄤˋ</small> 心 <small>ㄒㄩㄢ</small>	fàng xīn to be at ease
醫 <small>ㄩ</small> 生 <small>ㄕㄨㄥ</small>	yī shēng doctor	鄉 <small>ㄒㄩㄤ</small> 下 <small>ㄒㄩㄢˋ</small>	xiāng xià countryside	放 <small>ㄈㄤˋ</small>	fàng to put, release
醫 <small>ㄩ</small>	yī to cure, to treat	也 <small>ㄟˊ</small> 許 <small>ㄒㄩˇ</small>	yě xǔ maybe	放 <small>ㄈㄤˋ</small> 假 <small>ㄐㄧㄚˋ</small>	fàng jià ti have holiday
感 <small>ㄍǎ</small> 冒 <small>ㄇㄞˋ</small>	gǎn mào to have cold, flu	許 <small>ㄒㄩˇ</small>	xǔ to allow, permit	壞 <small>ㄏㄨㄞˋ</small> 了 <small>ㄌㄞˊ</small>	huài ·le to be broken
沒 <small>ㄇㄟˋ</small> 關 <small>ㄍㄨㄢ</small> 係 <small>ㄒㄩㄢˋ</small>	méi guān xi never mind	可 <small>ㄎㄜˊ</small> 能 <small>ㄋㄥˊ</small>	kě néng possible	壞 <small>ㄏㄨㄞˋ</small>	huài to be bad
不 <small>ㄅㄨˋ</small> 必 <small>ㄅㄧˋ</small>	bú bì no need	山 <small>ㄕㄨㄢ</small>	shān mountain	忘 <small>ㄨㄤˋ</small>	wàng to forget

第一課：文法

N (Neg) (AV) (SV / VO) 了 <small>ㄌㄞˊ</small>	N (Neg) (AV) (SV / VO) ·le (status change pattern with 'le')
(S) 快 <small>ㄎㄨㄞˋ</small> / 快 <small>ㄎㄨㄞˋ</small> 要 <small>ㄩㄠˋ</small> / 要 <small>ㄩㄠˋ</small> V (O) 了 <small>ㄌㄞˊ</small>	(S) kuài / kuài yào / yào V (O) ·le (imminent action with 'le')
S (Time-when) 就 <small>ㄐㄩㄟˋ</small> (-要 <small>ㄩㄠˋ</small>) V (O) 了 <small>ㄌㄞˊ</small>	S (Time-when) jiù (yào) V (O) ·le (imminent action with 'le', earlier than expected)

郵局 <small>一、又 卅</small>	yóu jú post office	城市 <small>一、又 卅</small>	chéng shì city	起飛 <small>一、又 卅</small>	qǐ fēi to take off
往 <small>一、又 卅</small>	wǎng to go forward	城 <small>一、又 卅</small>	chéng city	不客氣 <small>一、又 卅</small>	bú kè qì you are welcome
一直 <small>一、又 卅</small>	yì zhí straight, constantly	市 <small>一、又 卅</small>	shì municipal, market	客氣 <small>一、又 卅</small>	kè qì to be polite
直 <small>一、又 卅</small>	zhí to be continuous	西部 <small>一、又 卅</small>	xī bù western part	南 <small>一、又 卅</small>	nán south
第 <small>一、又 卅</small>	dì (prefix numbers)	西 <small>一、又 卅</small>	xī west	海 <small>一、又 卅</small>	hǎi ocean, sea
路口 <small>一、又 卅</small>	lù kǒu street entrance	部 <small>一、又 卅</small>	bù part, area	高 <small>一、又 卅</small>	gāo to be tall
右 <small>一、又 卅</small>	yòu right	東部 <small>一、又 卅</small>	dōng bù eastern part	河 <small>一、又 卅</small>	hé river
轉 <small>一、又 卅</small>	zhuǎn to turn	東 <small>一、又 卅</small>	dōng east	條 <small>一、又 卅</small>	tiáo mw. river, roads
經過 <small>一、又 卅</small>	jīng guò to pass by, through	臺北 <small>一、又 卅</small>	tái běi Taipei	左 <small>一、又 卅</small>	zuǒ left
再 <small>一、又 卅</small>	zài then	北 <small>一、又 卅</small>	běi north	街 <small>一、又 卅</small>	jiē street
要是 <small>一、又 卅</small>	yào shì if	然後 <small>一、又 卅</small>	rán hòu afterwards	吧 <small>一、又 卅</small>	·ba (request suffix)
幫 <small>一、又 卅</small>	bāng to help	先 <small>一、又 卅</small>	xiān first, before		
幫忙 <small>一、又 卅</small>	bāng máng to help on smthg	離開 <small>一、又 卅</small>	lí kāi to leave		

第二課：文法

十字路口 <small>一、又 卅</small>	shí zì lù kǒu street intersection
百貨公司 <small>一、又 卅</small>	bǎi huò gōng sī department store
(從 <small>一、又 卅</small> PW) 往 <small>一、又 卅</small> PW V	(cóng PW) wǎng PW V (moving toward a place or direction)
(要 <small>一、又 卅</small> 是 <small>一、又 卅</small>) S ₁ V ₁ , S ₂ 就 <small>一、又 卅</small> V ₂	(yào shì) S ₁ V ₁ , jiù S ₂ V ₂ if ... , then ...
S 先 <small>一、又 卅</small> V ₁ , 再 <small>一、又 卅</small> V ₂	S xiān V ₁ , zài V ₂ first ... , then ... (with same subject)
S ₁ 先 <small>一、又 卅</small> V ₁ , S ₂ 再 <small>一、又 卅</small> V ₂	S ₁ xiān V ₁ , S ₂ zài V ₂ first ... , then ... (with different subject)

給 <small>ㄍㄨˇ</small>	gěi for, to	湯 <small>ㄊㄤ</small>	tāng soup	有用 <small>ㄩˇ ㄩㄥˋ</small>	yǒu yòng to be useful
介紹 <small>ㄐㄩㄟˋ ㄒㄩㄠˋ</small>	jiè shào introduce, suggest	信 <small>ㄒㄩㄢˋ</small>	xìn letter	水果 <small>ㄕㄨㄟˋ ㄍㄨㄛˋ</small>	shuǐ guǒ fruit
謝 <small>ㄒㄩㄝˋ</small>	xiè Hsieh (name)	替 <small>ㄊㄞˋ</small>	tì fo, in place of	筷子 <small>ㄎㄨㄞˋ ㄗㄩˋ</small>	kuài ·zi chopsticks
錢 <small>ㄑㄩㄢˊ</small>	qián Chien (name)	方 <small>ㄈㄤ</small>	fāng Fang (name)	刀叉 <small>ㄉㄠ ㄒㄧㄠ</small>	dāo chā knife and fork
點菜 <small>ㄉㄧㄢˋ ㄘㄞˋ</small>	diǎn cài to order food	這麼 <small>ㄓㄨㄛˋ ㄇㄛˋ</small>	zhè ·me so, like this	刀 <small>ㄉㄠ</small>	dāo knife
魚 <small>ㄩˊ</small>	yú fish	那麼 <small>ㄋㄚˋ ㄇㄛˋ</small>	nà ·me like that	刀子 <small>ㄉㄠ ㄗㄩˋ</small>	dāo ·zi knife
非常 <small>ㄈㄟ ㄔㄨㄥˊ</small>	fēi cháng very, extremely	自己 <small>ㄗㄧˋ ㄐㄧˋ</small>	zì jǐ by oneself	叉 <small>ㄒㄧㄠ</small>	chā fork
對 <small>ㄉㄨㄟˋ</small>	duì to, toward, for	哪裡 <small>ㄋㄤˋ ㄌǐ</small>	nǎ lǐ not at all (expr)	叉子 <small>ㄒㄧㄠ ㄗㄩˋ</small>	chā ·zi fork
牛肉 <small>ㄋㄨ ㄖㄨˋ</small>	niú ròu beef	碗 <small>ㄨㄢˇ</small>	wǎn bowl, mw. food	湯匙 <small>ㄊㄤ ㄔㄟˊ</small>	tāng chí soup spoon
牛 <small>ㄋㄨ</small>	niú cow	飽 <small>ㄅㄠˋ</small>	bǎo to be full (eating)	句 <small>ㄐㄩˋ</small>	jù mw. sentences
肉 <small>ㄖㄨˋ</small>	ròu meat	大家 <small>ㄉㄚˋ ㄐㄧㄚˊ</small>	dà jiā everybody	句子 <small>ㄐㄩˋ ㄗㄩˋ</small>	jù ·zi sentence
青菜 <small>ㄑㄩㄥ ㄘㄞˋ</small>	qīng cài green vegetable	慢用 <small>ㄇㄢˋ ㄩㄥˋ</small>	màn yòng enjoy your meal	封 <small>ㄈㄥ</small>	fēng mw. letters
雞 <small>ㄐㄩ</small>	jī chicken	用 <small>ㄩㄥˋ</small>	yòng to use, with	毛筆 <small>ㄇㄠ ㄅㄩˋ</small>	máo bǐ brush pen

第三課：文法

問 <small>ㄨㄥˋ</small> ... 好 <small>ㄏㄠˋ</small>	wèn ... hǎo to send best regards to ...
(S) QW (S) 都 <small>ㄉㄠ</small> V	(S) QW (S) dōu V (indefinite question words used in inclusive pattern)
(S) QW (S) 都 <small>ㄉㄠ</small> / 也 <small>ㄚˊ</small> Neg-V	(S) QW (S) dōu / yě Neg-V (indefinite question words used in exclusive pattern)
(S) 一 <small>ㄧˋ</small> M-N 都 <small>ㄉㄠ</small> / 也 <small>ㄚˊ</small> Neg-(AV) V	(S) yì M-N dōu / yě Neg-AV V (intensified exclusive pattern : not one thing ...)
(S) 一 <small>ㄧˋ</small> 點 <small>ㄉㄧㄢˋ</small> 兒 <small>ㄉㄟˊ</small> 都 <small>ㄉㄠ</small> / 也 <small>ㄚˊ</small> Neg-V	(S) yì dian -r dōu / yě Neg-V (intensified exclusive pattern : not even a little ...)
多 <small>ㄉㄠ</small> / 少 <small>ㄕㄠˋ</small> V (NU-M) (O)	duo / shao V (NU-M) (O) (more / less as adverbs)

以 ^{ㄩˇ} 後 ^{ㄏㄡˋ}	yǐ hòu afterwards, after	記 ^{ㄐㄧˋ}	jì to record	見 ^{ㄐㄧㄢˋ} 面 ^{ㄇㄧㄢˋ}	jiàn miàn to meet, to see
打 ^{ㄉㄚˇ} 電 ^{ㄉㄧㄢˋ} 話 ^{ㄏㄨㄚˋ}	dǎ diàn huà make a phone call	中 ^{ㄓㄨㄥ} 學 ^{ㄒㄨㄝˊ}	zhōng xué middle school	留 ^{ㄌㄧㄡˊ}	liú to leave smth, stay
電 ^{ㄉㄧㄢˋ} 話 ^{ㄏㄨㄚˋ}	diàn huà phone	又 ^{ㄩˋ}	yòu again (in past)	字 ^{ㄗㄧˋ} 條 ^{ㄊㄧㄠˊ}	zì tiáo a note
喂 ^{ㄨㄟ}	wéi 'hello' (phone)	認 ^{ㄩㄥˋ} 識 ^{ㄕㄧˊ}	rèn shì to recognize, know	號 ^{ㄏㄠˋ} 碼 ^{ㄇㄚˇ}	hào mǎ number
借 ^{ㄐㄟˊ}	jiè to borrow, to lend	認 ^{ㄩㄥˋ} 得 ^{ㄉㄉㄛˊ}	rèn ·de to know	從 ^{ㄘㄨㄥˊ} 前 ^{ㄑㄩㄢˊ}	cóng qián formerly
以 ^{ㄩˇ} 前 ^{ㄑㄩㄢˊ}	yǐ qián before, ago	次 ^{ㄘㄧˋ}	cì times	洗 ^{ㄒㄩㄢˇ}	xǐ to wash
大 ^{ㄉㄚˋ} 概 ^{ㄍㄞˋ}	dà gài probably	本 ^{ㄅㄨㄣˇ} 來 ^{ㄌㄞˊ}	běn lái originally	手 ^{ㄕㄨˇ}	shǒu hand
麻 ^{ㄇㄚˊ} 煩 ^{ㄈㄢˊ}	má fán to be annoyed/ing	後 ^{ㄏㄡˋ} 來 ^{ㄌㄞˊ}	hòu lái later on	高 ^{ㄍㄠ} 興 ^{ㄒㄩㄥˊ}	gāo xìng to be happy
煩 ^{ㄈㄢˊ}	fán to be vexed, annoy	恐 ^{ㄎㄨㄥˇ} 怕 ^{ㄆㄚˋ}	kǒng pà afraid that	頭 ^{ㄊㄡˊ}	tóu first, the top
告 ^{ㄍㄠˋ} 訴 ^{ㄙㄨˋ}	gào sù to tell, to inform	怕 ^{ㄆㄚˋ}	pà to be afraid	義 ^{ㄧˋ} 大 ^{ㄉㄚˋ} 利 ^{ㄌㄧˋ}	yì dà lì Italy
過 ^{ㄍㄨㄛˋ}	guò (past experience)	決 ^{ㄐㄩㄝˊ} 定 ^{ㄉㄧㄥˋ}	jué dìng to decide	郵 ^{ㄧㄠ} 差 ^{ㄇㄞˊ}	yóu chāi postman
記 ^{ㄐㄧˋ} 得 ^{ㄉㄉㄛˊ}	jì ·de to remember	接 ^{ㄐㄟˊ}	jiē to receive		

第四課：文法

Period-of-time 以 ^{ㄩˇ} 前 ^{ㄑㄩㄢˊ}	Period-of-time yǐ qián ... ago ...
TW / Clause 以 ^{ㄩˇ} 前 ^{ㄑㄩㄢˊ}	Time-word / Clause yǐ qián before ...
TW / Clause 的 ^{ㄉㄧˋ} 時 ^{ㄕㄨㄛˊ} 候 ^{ㄏㄡˋ}	Time-word / Clause de shí hòu when/while ...
Period-of-time 以 ^{ㄩˇ} 後 ^{ㄏㄡˋ}	Period-of-time yǐ hòu after/after ...
TW / Clause 以 ^{ㄩˇ} 後 ^{ㄏㄡˋ}	Time-word / Clause yǐ hòu after ...
S Dem-Nu 次 ^{ㄘㄧˋ} /回 ^{ㄏㄨㄢˊ} V	S Dem-Nu cì/huí V (which time V)
S V Nu- 次 ^{ㄘㄧˋ} /回 ^{ㄏㄨㄢˊ} (O)	S V Nu cì/huí (O) (V how many times)
S (沒 ^{ㄇㄟˋ}) V 過 ^{ㄍㄨㄛˋ} O	S (méi) V guò O S have ever/never V O in the past
S (已 ^{ㄧˇ} 經 ^{ㄐㄩㄥ}) V 過 ^{ㄍㄨㄛˋ} O 了 ^{ㄌㄞˊ}	S (yǐ jīng) V guò O ·le S have already V O in the past (stronger)

一一樣 ^ㄅ	yí yàng to be the same	歲 ^ㄟ	sùì yearsold	公分 ^ㄉ	gōng fēn centimeter
樣 ^ㄅ	yàng appearance, shape	日子 ^ㄉ	rì ·zi day, days	公里 ^ㄉ	gōng lǐ kilometer
樣子 ^ㄉ	yàng ·zi pattern, shape	功課 ^ㄉ	gōng kè homework	里 ^ㄉ	lǐ chinese mile
世界 ^ㄟ	shì jiè the world	聰明 ^ㄉ	cōng míng to be intelligent	英里 ^ㄉ	yīng lǐ english miles
語言 ^ㄉ	yǔ yán language	用功 ^ㄉ	yòng gōng to be hardworking	公尺 ^ㄉ	gōng chǐ meter
語法 ^ㄉ	yǔ fǎ grammar	年紀 ^ㄉ	nián jì age	尺 ^ㄉ	chǐ unit for length
辦法 ^ㄉ	bàn fǎ method	不得了 ^ㄉ	bù dé liǎo to be extremely	英尺 ^ㄉ	yīng chǐ foot
比 ^ㄉ	bǐ to compare	更 ^ㄉ	gèng even more	重 ^ㄉ	zhòng to be heavy
像 ^ㄉ	xiàng to be like	極 ^ㄉ	jí extremely	公斤 ^ㄉ	gōng jīn kilogram
一切 ^ㄉ	yí qiē all, everything	胖 ^ㄉ	pàng to be fat	笨 ^ㄉ	bèn to be stupid
好像 ^ㄉ	hǎo xiàng to seem	長 ^ㄉ	cháng to be long	短 ^ㄉ	duǎn to be short
瘦 ^ㄉ	shòu to be thin	矮 ^ㄉ	ǎi to be short		
比較 ^ㄉ	bǐ jiào comparatively	多麼 ^ㄉ	duō ·me what a ...		

第五課：文法

N SV Complement	N SV Complement (stative verb with intensifying complement)
N ₁ (不 ^ㄉ) 跟 ^ㄉ N ₂ (不 ^ㄉ) 一一樣 ^ㄉ (SV)	N₁ (bù) gēn N₂ (bù) yí yàng (SV) (comparison pattern)
S ₁ (VO)(V得 ^ㄉ)跟 ^ㄉ S ₂ (V得 ^ㄉ)一一樣 ^ㄉ SV	S₁ (VO) (V ·de) gēn S₂ (V ·de) yí yàng SV (simple complex comparison pattern)
N ₁ (沒 ^ㄉ)有 ^ㄉ /(不 ^ㄉ)像 ^ㄉ N ₂ 那 ^ㄉ 麼 ^ㄉ SV	N₁ (méi) yǒu / (bù) xiàng N₂ nà ·me SV (comparison with positive or negative levels)
S ₁ (VO) (V得 ^ㄉ)(沒 ^ㄉ)有 ^ㄉ /(不 ^ㄉ)像 ^ㄉ S ₂ (V得 ^ㄉ)那 ^ㄉ 麼 ^ㄉ /這 ^ㄉ 麼 ^ㄉ SV	S₁ (VO) (V ·de) (méi)yǒu/(bù)xiàng S₂ (V ·de) nà ·me/zhe ·me SV (comparison with positive or negative levels)
N ₁ (不 ^ㄉ) 比 ^ㄉ N ₂ SV	N₁ (bù) bǐ N₂ SV (comparison using stative verb)
S ₁ (VO) (V得 ^ㄉ)(不 ^ㄉ)比 ^ㄉ S ₂ (V得 ^ㄉ) SV	S₁ (VO) (V ·de)(bù) bǐ S₂ (V ·de) SV (comparison using verb-object)
N (有 ^ㄉ) 多 ^ㄉ (麼 ^ㄉ) / Nu-M SV	N (yǒu) duō (·mo) / Nu-M SV (question pattern about measuring)
N ₁ 比 ^ㄉ N ₂ SV Complement	N₁ bǐ N₂ SV Complement (degree of comparison)

歡 ^{ㄏㄨㄢ} 迎 ^{ㄩㄥ}	huān yíng welcome	平 ^{ㄆㄨㄥ}	píng to be even	拿 ^{ㄋㄚ}	ná to carry, bring
搬 ^{ㄅㄢ}	bān to move	有 ^ㄩ 空 ^{ㄎㄨㄥ}	yǒu kòng to have free time	進 ^{ㄐㄧㄣ} 來 ^{ㄌㄞ}	jìn lái come in
搬 ^{ㄅㄢ} 家 ^{ㄐㄞ}	bān jiā to move home	空 ^{ㄎㄨㄥ}	kòng free time	進 ^{ㄐㄧㄣ}	jìn enter
林 ^{ㄌㄧㄣ}	lín (name)	空 ^{ㄎㄨㄥ}	kòng to be empty	進 ^{ㄐㄧㄣ} 去 ^{ㄑㄩ}	jìn qù to go in
陳 ^{ㄔㄨㄣ}	chén (name)	需 ^{ㄒㄩ} 要 ^{ㄩㄞ}	xū yào to need	請 ^{ㄑㄩㄥ} 進 ^{ㄐㄧㄣ}	qǐng jìn please come in
出 ^{ㄔㄨ} 去 ^{ㄑㄩ}	chū qù to go out	改 ^{ㄍㄞ} 天 ^{ㄊㄞ}	gǎi tiān another day	盤 ^{ㄆㄢ} 子 ^ㄗ	pán zi plate
出 ^{ㄔㄨ}	chū to go or come out	改 ^{ㄍㄞ}	gǎi to change, correct	盤 ^{ㄆㄢ}	pán mw. dishes
出 ^{ㄔㄨ} 來 ^{ㄌㄞ}	chū lái to come out	談 ^{ㄊㄢ}	tán to talk about	寄 ^{ㄐㄧ}	jì to mail
市 ^ㄕ 場 ^{ㄇㄞ}	shì chǎng market	談 ^{ㄊㄢ} 話 ^{ㄏㄨㄚ}	tán huà to talk	跑 ^{ㄆㄞ}	pǎo to run
場 ^{ㄇㄞ}	chǎng site, spot, field	郊 ^{ㄐㄞ} 區 ^{ㄑㄩ}	jiāo qū suburbs	出 ^{ㄔㄨ} 門 ^{ㄇㄣ}	chū mén to go outside
機 ^{ㄐㄞ} 場 ^{ㄇㄞ}	jī chǎng airport	區 ^{ㄑㄩ}	qū district, region	頁 ^{ㄩㄝ}	yè mw. pages
送 ^{ㄙㄨㄥ}	sòng to deliver, present	市 ^ㄕ 區 ^{ㄑㄩ}	shì qū urban district	行 ^{ㄒㄩㄥ}	háng mw. lines, rows
平 ^{ㄆㄨㄥ} 常 ^{ㄔㄞ}	píng cháng usually	地 ^{ㄉㄧ} 址 ^ㄓ	dì zhǐ address		

第六課：文法

超 ^{ㄔㄞ} 級 ^{ㄐㄧ} 市 ^ㄕ 場 ^{ㄇㄞ}	chāo jí shì chǎng supermarket
V DV N 來 ^{ㄌㄞ} /去 ^{ㄑㄩ} (Purpose)	V DV N lái / qù (Purpose) (directional verb pattern)
S V 在 ^{ㄗㄞ} PW	S V zài PW (post verb indicating location)
S (VO) V 到 ^{ㄉㄠ} PW (來 ^{ㄌㄞ} /去 ^{ㄑㄩ})	SV dào PW (lái / qù) (post verb indicating destination)
S (VO) V 到 ^{ㄉㄠ} Time-when	S (VO) V dào Time-when (post verb indicating 'until')
S V 給 ^{ㄍě} Ind-O Dir-O	S V gěi Ind-O Dir-O S give who what by the way of V
快 ^{ㄎㄞ} V(O)	kuài V(O) V(O) faster (imperative)
快 ^{ㄎㄞ} /慢 ^{ㄇㄢ} 一 ^ㄧ 點 ^{ㄉㄧㄢ} 兒 ^ㄦ V(O)	kuài / màn yì diǎn -r V(O) V(O) a little faster / slower (V not yet)
V 快 ^{ㄎㄞ} /慢 ^{ㄇㄢ} 一 ^ㄧ 點 ^{ㄉㄧㄢ} 兒 ^ㄦ	V kuài / màn yì diǎn -r V(O) a little faster / slower (already V)

把 <small>ㄅㄚˇ</small>	bǎ (focus object)	帶 <small>ㄉㄞˋ</small>	dài to bring	車房 <small>ㄔㄨㄞ ㄈㄤˊ</small>	chē fáng garage
掛 <small>ㄍㄨㄚˋ</small>	guà to hang	廚房 <small>ㄔㄨˊ ㄈㄤˊ</small>	chú fáng kitchen	關上 <small>ㄍㄨㄢ ㄕㄨㄤˋ</small>	guān shàng to close, shut off
當中 <small>ㄉㄤ ㄓㄨㄥ</small>	dāng zhōng middle	碗櫃 <small>ㄨㄢˇ ㄍㄨㄟˋ</small>	wǎn guì kitchen cabinet	關 <small>ㄍㄨㄢ</small>	guān to close
最好 <small>ㄓㄨㄟˋ ㄏㄞˇ</small>	zuì hǎo best, better to	櫃 <small>ㄍㄨㄟˋ</small>	guì cabinet	不用 <small>ㄨㄟˋ ㄩㄥˋ</small>	bú yòng no need to
窗戶 <small>ㄔㄨㄤ ㄏㄨˋ</small>	chuāng hù window	衣櫃 <small>ㄩㄞ ㄍㄨㄟˋ</small>	yī guì closet	開開 <small>ㄎㄞ ㄎㄞ</small>	kāi kāi to turn on
亮 <small>ㄌㄩㄥˋ</small>	liàng to be sunny, bright	櫃子 <small>ㄍㄨㄟˋ ㄗㄩˋ</small>	guì ·zi cabinet	新聞 <small>ㄒㄩㄢ ㄨㄢ ㄨㄢ</small>	xīn wén news
錄影機 <small>ㄌㄩˋ ㄩㄥˋ ㄐㄧˊ</small>	lù yǐng jī video machine	書架 <small>ㄕㄨ ㄐㄚˋ</small>	shū jià bookshelf	聞 <small>ㄨㄢ</small>	wén to smell, listen
錄 <small>ㄌㄩˋ</small>	lù to record	架子 <small>ㄐㄚˋ ㄗㄩˋ</small>	jià mw. machines	同學 <small>ㄊㄨㄥ ㄨㄞˊ</small>	tóng xué classmate
對面 <small>ㄉㄨㄟˋ ㄇㄧㄢˋ</small>	duì miàn the other side	架子 <small>ㄐㄚˋ ㄗㄩˋ</small>	jià ·zi shelf, rack	當然 <small>ㄉㄨㄤ ㄉㄢˊ</small>	dāng rán of course
它 <small>ㄊㄚˊ</small>	tā it	黑 <small>ㄏㄞˊ</small>	hēi to be black	宿舍 <small>ㄕㄨˋ ㄕㄞˊ</small>	sù shè dormitory
臥房 <small>ㄨㄛˋ ㄈㄤˊ</small>	wò fáng bedroom	餓 <small>ㄜˋ</small>	è to be hungry	脫下來 <small>ㄊㄨㄞˊ ㄒㄩㄢ ㄌㄞˊ</small>	tuō xià lái to take off
檯燈 <small>ㄊㄞˊ ㄉㄥ</small>	tái dēng lamp	髒 <small>ㄗㄤ</small>	zāng to be dirty	脫 <small>ㄊㄨㄞˊ</small>	tuō to take off, escape
燈 <small>ㄉㄥ</small>	dēng lamp, light	鑰匙 <small>ㄩㄝˊ ㄕㄟˊ</small>	yào ·shi key	扔 <small>ㄖㄥ</small>	rēng to throw, cast

第七課：文法

S (Neg) (AV) 把 ㄅㄚˇ O (給 ㄍě) V Complement**S (Neg) (AV) bǎ O gěi V Complement**
(pattern using object moved before transitive verb)S 把 ㄅㄚˇ O V 了 ㄌㄞˊ**S bǎ O V ·le**
(pattern using object moved before verb)S 把 ㄅㄚˇ O V(DV(N)) (來 ㄌㄞˊ / 去 ㄑㄩˋ)**S bǎ O V(DV(N)) (lái/qù)**
(pattern using object moved before verb)S 把 ㄅㄚˇ O V (在 ㄗài PW, 到 ㄉào PW 來 ㄌㄞˊ / 去 ㄑㄩˋ)**S bǎ O V zài PW**
(object before verb, with location, direction)S 把 ㄅㄚˇ Dir-O V (給 ㄍě) Ind-O (V2)**S bǎ Dir-O V gěi Ind-O (V2)**
(object before verb, with indirect object after)S 把 ㄅㄚˇ O V (一 ㄧˋ) V**S bǎ O V (yì) V**
(object before verb, with soft action verb)S 把 ㄅㄚˇ O V Nu-M**S bǎ O V Nu-M**
(object before verb, with quantifier)

著 ^{ㄓㄨˋ}	·zhe (suffix, continuing)	鞋子 ^{ㄒㄩㄝˋ ㄓㄨˋ}	xié ·zi shoe	介 ^{ㄍㄨㄞˋ} 紹 ^{ㄕㄨㄠˋ} 信 ^{ㄒㄧㄢˋ}	jiè shào xìn introduction letter
好 ^{ㄏㄠˇ} 了 ^{ㄌㄢˊ}	hǎo ·le to be ready	涼 ^{ㄌㄧㄤˊ}	liáng to be cool	忽 ^{ㄏㄨˊ} 然 ^{ㄖㄢˊ}	hū rán suddenly
化 ^{ㄏㄨㄚˋ} 妝 ^{ㄓㄨㄤˊ}	huà zhuāng to put on make-up	涼 ^{ㄌㄧㄤˊ} 快 ^{ㄎㄨㄞˋ}	liáng kuài to be cool, good	只 ^{ㄓǐ} 好 ^{ㄏㄠˇ}	zhǐ hǎo cannot but, have to
換 ^{ㄏㄨㄢˋ}	huàn to change	外 ^{ㄨㄞˋ} 套 ^{ㄊㄞˋ}	wài tào overcoat	部 ^{ㄅㄨˋ} 分 ^{ㄈㄣˊ}	bù fēn part, section
黃 ^{ㄏㄨㄤˊ} 色 ^{ㄙㄜˋ}	huáng sè yellow	套 ^{ㄊㄞˋ}	tào suit, set	大 ^{ㄉㄚˋ} 部 ^{ㄅㄨˋ} 分 ^{ㄈㄣˊ}	dà bù fēn the most part
黃 ^{ㄏㄨㄤˊ}	huáng to be yellow	總 ^{ㄓㄨㄥˊ} 是 ^{ㄕㄨˋ}	zǒng shì always	綠 ^{ㄌㄨˋ}	lǜ to be green
色 ^{ㄙㄜˋ}	sè color	時 ^{ㄕㄨˊ} 間 ^{ㄐㄧㄢˊ}	shí jiān time	草 ^{ㄘㄠˇ} 地 ^{ㄉㄧˋ}	cǎo dì lawn
漂 ^{ㄆㄧㄠˊ} 亮 ^{ㄌㄩㄤˋ}	piào liàng to be pretty	藍 ^{ㄌㄢˊ}	lán to be blue	草 ^{ㄘㄠˇ}	cǎo grass
雙 ^{ㄕㄨㄤˊ}	shuāng pair of	原 ^{ㄩㄢˊ} 來 ^{ㄌㄞˊ}	yuán lái originally	顏 ^{ㄩㄢˊ} 色 ^{ㄙㄜˋ}	yán sè color
白 ^{ㄅㄞˊ}	bái to be white	紅 ^{ㄏㄨㄥˊ}	hóng to be red	開 ^{ㄎㄞˊ} 花 ^{ㄏㄨㄚˊ}	kāi huā to blossom
皮 ^{ㄆㄧˊ} 鞋 ^{ㄒㄩㄝˋ}	pí xié leather shoes	年 ^{ㄋㄧㄢˊ} 級 ^{ㄐㄧˊ}	nián jí grade in school	開 ^{ㄎㄞˊ}	kāi to blossom
皮 ^{ㄆㄧˊ}	pí leather	住 ^{ㄓù} 校 ^{ㄒㄩㄝˋ}	zhù xiào to live at school	花 ^{ㄏㄨㄚˊ}	huā flower
皮 ^{ㄆㄧˊ} 子 ^{ㄓㄨˋ}	pí ·zi leather	願 ^{ㄩㄢˋ} 意 ^{ㄩˋ}	yuàn yì to be willing to	黑 ^{ㄏㄟ} 板 ^{ㄅㄢˇ}	hēi bǎn blackboard
鞋 ^{ㄒㄩㄝˋ}	xié shoe	故 ^{ㄍù} 事 ^{ㄕㄨˋ}	gù shì story	戴 ^{ㄉㄞˋ}	dài to wear (items)

S V-著 ^{ㄓㄨˋ} (O) 呢 ^{ㄋㄧˊ}	S V-·zhe (O) ·ne (continuity or state of action)
S ₁ V ₁ -著 ^{ㄓㄨˋ} V ₁ -著 ^{ㄓㄨˋ} , (S ₂) V ₂ O ₂ 了 ^{ㄌㄢˊ}	S ₁ V ₁ -·zhe V ₁ -·zhe, (S ₂) V ₂ O ₂ ·le (continuity or state of action and consecutive event)
N/PW V-著 ^{ㄓㄨˋ} (Nu-M)N	N/PW V-·zhe (Nu-M)N (continuity or unchanged state of action)
N (在 ^{ㄉㄞˋ} PW) V-著 ^{ㄓㄨˋ} (呢 ^{ㄋㄧˊ})	N (zài PW) V-·zhe (·ne) (continuity or unchanged state of action)
S V-著 ^{ㄓㄨˋ} (O)	S V-·zhe (O) (imperative to maintain state of action)
S V-著 ^{ㄓㄨˋ} (O ₁) V O	S V-·zhe (O ₁) V O (state of action as adverb to another verb)
S (AV) Time-elapsed Neg-VO	S (AV) Time-elapsed Neg-VO (time elapsed pattern)
S Time-when 有 ^{ㄩˇ} Time-elapsed 沒 ^{ㄇㄟˋ} -VO	S Time-when yǒu Time-elapsed méi-VO (time elapsed in defined time)
S (已 ^{ㄧˇ} 經 ^{ㄐㄧㄥˊ}) Time-elapsed 沒 ^{ㄇㄟˋ} -VO 了 ^{ㄌㄢˊ}	S (yǐ jīng) Time-elapsed méi-VO ·le (time elapsed pattern 'up to now')

盒子 ^{ㄏㄛˋ ㄓ}	hé ·zi box, case	烤肉 ^{ㄎㄠˇ ㄖㄡˋ}	kǎo rǒu barbecue	渴 ^{ㄎㄝˋ}	kě to be thirsty
盒子 ^{ㄏㄛˋ}	hé mw. box of	烤 ^{ㄎㄠˇ}	kǎo to roast	麵包 ^{ㄇㄧㄢˋ ㄅㄠ}	miàn bāo bread
裝 ^{ㄓㄨㄤ}	zhuāng to fill, load	冰箱 ^{ㄅīng ㄒㄩㄤ}	bīng xiāng refrigerator	麵 ^{ㄇㄧㄢˋ}	miàn flour, noodle
準備 ^{ㄓㄨㄣˋ ㄅㄟˋ}	zhǔn bèi to prepare	冰 ^{ㄅīng}	bīng ice, to be frozen	包 ^{ㄅㄠ}	bāo to wrap, package of
野餐 ^{ㄧㄝˇ ㄘㄢ}	yě cān to picnic	箱子 ^{ㄒㄩㄤ ㄓ}	xiāng box of, trunk of	罐 ^{ㄍㄨㄢˋ}	guàn can of, jar of
餐 ^{ㄘㄢ}	cān mw. meal, food	箱子 ^{ㄒㄩㄤ ㄓ}	xiāng ·zi box, trunk	罐子 ^{ㄍㄨㄢˋ ㄓ}	guàn ·zi canister, tin
西餐 ^{ㄒㄧ ㄘㄢ}	xī cān western style food	公園 ^{ㄍㄨㄥ ㄩㄢ}	gōng yuán public park	日記 ^{ㄖì ㄐì}	rì jì diary
炸雞 ^{ㄓㄚˋ ㄐ}	zhà jī fried chicken	風 ^{ㄈㄥ}	fēng wind	開始 ^{ㄎㄞ ㄕ}	kāi shǐ to start, begin
炸 ^{ㄓㄚˋ}	zhà to deep fry	要不然 ^{ㄧㄠ ㄅㄨˋ ㄖㄢˊ}	yào bù rán otherwise	糖 ^{ㄊㄤ}	táng candy, sugar
紙 ^ㄓ	zhǐ paper	晚安 ^{ㄨㄢˋ ㄢ}	wǎn ān good night	大人 ^{ㄉㄚˋ ㄖㄨㄣˊ}	dà rén adult
袋子 ^{ㄉㄞˋ ㄓ}	dài ·zi bag	片 ^ㄆ	piàn piece of, slice of	聲音 ^{ㄕㄨㄥ ㄩㄣ}	shēng yīn sound, voice
袋 ^{ㄉㄞˋ}	dài bag of	香 ^{ㄒㄩㄤ}	xiāng to be fragrant	怎麼 ^{ㄓㄨㄛ ㄇㄛˋ}	zěn ·me why, how is that ..
口袋 ^{ㄎㄨㄟ ㄉㄞˋ}	kǒu dài pocket, sack	汽水 ^ㄑ	qì shuǐ soda		

第九課：文法

V RE 了 ^ㄌ	V RE ·le (pattern using resultative ending RE)
沒 ^ㄇ V RE	méi V RE (pattern using negative resultative ending RE)
V 得 ^ㄉ RE	V ·de RE (resultative ending RE in potential form)
V 不 ^ㄅ RE	V bù RE (negative resultative ending RE in potential form)
下 ^ㄒ	xià example of RE: downward motion
起 ^ㄑ	qǐ example of RE: be able to afford
看得起 ^{ㄕㄢˋ ㄉㄞˋ ㄑ}	kàn ·de qǐ example of RE: to have high opinion of
對得起 ^ㄉ	duì ·de qǐ example of RE: to have clear conscience toward
出來 ^ㄔ	chū lái example of RE: to make out by seeing, hearing, ..
想出來 ^ㄒ	xiǎng chū lái example of RE: to think up, to have an idea
起來 ^ㄑ	qǐ lái example of RE: to start to
想起來 ^ㄒ	xiǎng qǐ lái example of RE: to recall, call to mind

了 ㄌㄧㄠˇ	liǎo (ability completion)	動 ㄉㄨㄥˋ	dòng to move, be moved	慢跑 ㄇㄢˋ ㄆㄠˇ	màn pǎo jogging
臉色 ㄌㄧㄢˇ ㄙㄜˋ	liǎn sè facial expression	打球 ㄉㄤ ㄑㄩˊ	dǎ qiú to play ball	或是 ㄉㄨㄛˋ ㄕㄨˋ	huò shì or, either .. or
臉 ㄌㄧㄢˇ	liǎn face	球 ㄑㄩˊ	qiú ball	籃球 ㄌㄢ ㄑㄩˊ	lán qiú basketball
疼 ㄊㄥˊ	téng to be in pain	網球 ㄨㄥˋ ㄑㄩˊ	wǎng qiú tennis	游泳 ㄩㄟ ㄩㄥˇ	yóu yǒng to swim
躺 ㄊㄤˇ	tǎng to lie down	網 ㄨㄥˋ	wǎng net	游 ㄩㄟ	yóu to swim
著 ㄓㄠˋ	zháo success, attainment	完 ㄨㄢˊ	wán to finish, complete	身體 ㄕㄨㄥ ㄊㄩˇ	shēn tǐ body, health
白天 ㄅㄞ ㄊㄧㄢ	bái tiān daytime	後天 ㄏㄨㄟ ㄊㄧㄢ	hòu tiān day after tomorrow	清楚 ㄑㄩㄥ ㄔㄩˇ	qīng chǔ to be clear
緊張 ㄐㄧㄣ ㄓㄤ	jǐn zhāng to be nervous	空氣 ㄎㄨㄥ ㄑì	kōng qì air	長 ㄓㄤ	zhǎng to grow up
緊 ㄐㄧㄣ	jǐn to be tight	乾淨 ㄑㄧㄢ ㄓㄨㄥ	gān jìng to be clean	瓶子 ㄅㄧㄢ ㄗㄩ	píng zi bottle of
再說 ㄗㄞ ㄕㄨㄛˋ	zài shuō besides	乾 ㄑㄧㄢ	gān to be dry	瓶子 ㄅㄧㄢ ㄗㄩ	píng · zi bottle
運動 ㄩㄥ ㄉㄨㄥˋ	yùn dòng sport, exercise	練習 ㄌㄧㄢ ㄒㄧ	liàn xí to practice		

第十課：文法

清楚, 乾淨, 大, 高, 快, 對, .. ㄑㄩㄥ ㄔㄩˇ, ㄑㄧㄢ ㄓㄨㄥ, ㄉㄚˋ, ㄍㄠ, ㄎㄨㄞ, ㄉㄨㄟ, ..	qīng chǔ, gān jìng, dà, gāo, kuài, duì, .. (stative verbs used as resultative endings)
好 ㄏㄠˇ	hǎo SV as RE, indicates satisfaction of completion
飽 ㄅㄠˇ	bǎo SV as RE, indicates satisfaction of appetite
見 ㄐㄧㄢˋ	jiàn Action V as RE, indicates perception
懂 ㄉㄨㄥˇ	dǒng Action V as RE, indicates comprehension
到 ㄉㄠˋ	dào Action V as RE, indicates arrival or attainment
著 ㄓㄠˋ	zháo Action V as RE, indicates success or attainment
完 ㄨㄢˊ	wán Action V as RE, indicates completion
了 ㄌㄧㄠˇ	liǎo Action V as RE, indicates ability or completion
動 ㄉㄨㄥˋ	dòng Action V as RE, indicates movement
學會 ㄒㄨㄟ ㄏㄨㄟ	xué huì auxiliary V as RE, indicates mastering, learned

地 <small>ㄉㄧˋ</small>	·de (adverbizer suffix)	甜 <small>ㄊㄧˊ</small>	tián to be sweet	好玩兒 <small>ㄏǎo wán ㄦ</small>	hǎo wán -r to be full of fun
慶 <small>ㄑㄩㄥˋ</small> 祝 <small>ㄓù</small>	qìng zhù to celebrate	鹹 <small>ㄒㄧㄢˊ</small>	xián to be salty	參加 <small>ㄘān jiā</small>	cān jiā to attend
祝 <small>ㄓù</small>	zhù to give good wishes	包子 <small>ㄅㄠˋ ㄓǐ</small>	bāo ·zi steamed bun	圓 <small>ㄩㄢˊ</small>	yuán to be round
生日 <small>ㄕㄨㄥ ㄨㄣˊ</small>	shēng rì birthday	葡萄 <small>ㄍㄨㄚ ㄍㄨ</small>	pú táo grape	眼睛 <small>ㄩㄢˊ ㄑㄩㄥ</small>	yǎn jīng eye
開 <small>ㄎㄞ</small>	kāi to hold an event	西瓜 <small>ㄒㄧ ㄍㄨㄚ</small>	xī guā watermelon	又 <small>ㄨˋ</small>	yòu more, again (past)
舞會 <small>ㄨǔ huì</small>	wǔ huì dancing party	橘子 <small>ㄐㄨ ㄓǐ</small>	jú ·zi tangerine, orange	可惜 <small>ㄎㄜˊ ㄒㄧˊ</small>	kě xī to be a pity
會 <small>ㄏㄨㄟˋ</small>	huì meeting, party	酸 <small>ㄙㄨㄢ</small>	suān to be sour	蘋果 <small>ㄆㄩㄥ ㄍㄨㄛ</small>	píng guǒ apple
開會 <small>ㄎㄞ ㄏㄨㄟˋ</small>	kāi huì to have a meeting	飲料 <small>ㄩㄢˊ ㄌㄧㄠˋ</small>	yǐn liào soft drink	鼻子 <small>ㄅㄧˊ ㄓǐ</small>	bí ·zi nose
茶會 <small>ㄔㄚ ㄏㄨㄟˋ</small>	chá huì tea party	味道 <small>ㄨㄟˋ ㄉㄠˋ</small>	wèi dào taste, flavor, odor	嘴 <small>ㄓㄨㄟ</small>	zuǐ mouth
正 <small>ㄓㄥˋ</small>	zhèng just now, right now	味兒 <small>ㄨㄟˋ ㄦ</small>	wèi -r taste, flavor, odor	李子 <small>ㄌㄧˊ ㄓǐ</small>	lǐ ·zi plum
蛋糕 <small>ㄉㄢ ㄍㄠ</small>	dàn gāo cake	加 <small>ㄐㄞ</small>	jiā to add to	笑 <small>ㄒㄠˋ</small>	xiào to laugh
蛋 <small>ㄉㄢˋ</small>	dàn egg	冰塊兒 <small>ㄅㄧㄥ ㄎㄨㄞ ㄦ</small>	bīng kuài -r ice cube		
點心 <small>ㄉㄢˋ ㄒㄩㄢ</small>	diǎn xīn snack	前天 <small>ㄑㄩㄢ ㄊㄧㄢ</small>	qián tiān 2 days ago		

第十一課：文法

好好兒地 <small>ㄏǎo ㄏǎo ㄦ ㄉㄧˋ</small>	hǎo hǎo -r ·de properly, carefully, seriously
SV SV (的 <small>ㄉㄜˊ</small> / 地 <small>ㄉㄧˋ</small>)	SV SV (·de / ·de) (softening duplication of stative verb)
N 又 <small>ㄨˋ</small> SV ₁ 又 <small>ㄨˋ</small> SV ₂	N yòu SV ₁ yòu SV ₂ N both SV ₁ and SV ₂
S 又 <small>ㄨˋ</small> (AV) V ₁ (O ₁) 又 <small>ㄨˋ</small> (AV) V ₂ (O ₂)	S yòu (AV) V ₁ (O ₁) yòu (AV) V ₂ (O ₂) S both ... and ...
S 也 <small>ㄜˊ</small> (AV) V ₁ (O ₁) 也 <small>ㄜˊ</small> (AV) V ₂ (O ₂)	S yě (AV) V ₁ (O ₁) yě (AV) V ₂ (O ₂) S both ... and ...
N ₁ 也 <small>ㄜˊ</small> SV/AV-V-O, N ₂ 也 <small>ㄜˊ</small> SV/AV-V-O	N ₁ yě SV/AV-V-O, N ₂ yě SV/AV-V-O both N ₁ and N ₂ ...

讓 ^{ㄩㄢˋ}	ràng permit, let, make	怎麼 ^{ㄗㄥˋ ㄇㄛˋ}	zěn · me why, how comes ...	重要 ^{ㄓㄨㄥˋ ㄞㄠˋ}	zhòng yào to be important
弄 ^{ㄋㄨㄥˋ}	nòng do, get, fix	胡塗 ^{ㄏㄨˊ ㄊㄨˊ}	hú tú to be confused	姓名 ^{ㄒㄩㄥˋ ㄇㄧㄥˋ}	xíng míng full name
丟 ^{ㄉㄨㄟ}	diū to lose, dismiss	警察 ^{ㄐㄨㄚˊ ㄇㄛˋ}	jǐng chá police officer	什麼的 ^{ㄕㄧˋ ㄇㄛˋ ㄉㄜˊ}	shén · me · de and so on, etc.
出事 ^{ㄔㄨㄛˋ ㄕㄨˋ}	chū shì to have an accident	報警 ^{ㄅào ㄐㄨㄥˋ}	bào jǐng to report to police	希望 ^{ㄒㄧˋ ㄨㄤˋ}	xī wàng to hope, wish
摘 ^{ㄓㄞ}	zhāi to pick, take off	被 ^{ㄅㄟ}	bèi (passive indicator)	消息 ^{ㄒㄠˋ ㄒㄧ}	xiāo xī news, information
洗手間 ^{ㄒㄧㄠˋ ㄕㄨㄚㄣˋ ㄐㄩㄢˋ}	xǐ shǒu jiān restroom	偷 ^{ㄊㄡ}	tōu to steal	亂 ^{ㄌㄨㄢˋ}	luàn to be messy
哭 ^{ㄎㄨ}	kū to cry	小偷 ^{ㄒㄩㄠˋ ㄊㄡ}	xiǎo tōu thief	打破 ^{ㄉㄚˋ ㄅㄚˋ}	dǎ pò to break
書包 ^{ㄕㄨ ㄅㄠ}	shū bāo school bag	銀行 ^{ㄧㄥˊ ㄒㄩㄥˋ}	yín háng bank	破 ^{ㄅㄚˋ}	pò to be broken
奇怪 ^{ㄑㄩㄞˋ ㄍㄨㄞˋ}	qí guài to be strange	發現 ^{ㄉㄚˋ ㄒㄩㄢˋ}	fā xiàn to discover	搶 ^{ㄑㄩㄤˋ}	qiǎng to rob, grab
怪 ^{ㄍㄨㄞˋ}	guài to be strange	不見了 ^{ㄅㄨˋ ㄐㄢˋ ㄌㄜˊ}	bú jiàn · le ... is gone	生氣 ^{ㄕㄨㄞˋ ㄑㄩ}	shēng qì to be angry

第十二課：文法

O 被 ^{ㄅㄟ} / 讓 ^{ㄩㄢˋ} / 叫 ^{ㄐㄢˋ} S (給 ^{ㄉㄟ}) V	O bèi / ràng / jiào S (gěi) V O is/was V by S (passive pattern)
O 被 ^{ㄅㄟ} V	O bèi V O is/was V (passive pattern)
S ₁ 讓 ^{ㄩㄢˋ} / 叫 ^{ㄐㄢˋ} S ₂ (VO/SV)	S₁ ràng / jiào S₂ (VO/SV) S ₁ let/make S ₂ V
S ₁ 一 ^ㄟ (SV/V O) ₁ , S ₂ 就 ^{ㄐㄩ} (SV/V O) ₂	S₁ yì (SV/V O)₁, S₂ jiù (SV/V O)₂ As soon as S ₁ V ₁ , then S ₂ V ₂

恭 ^{ㄍㄨㄥ} 喜 ^{ㄒㄩˇ}	gōng xǐ to congratulate	熱 ^{ㄖㄜˋ} 鬧 ^{ㄋㄠˋ}	rè nào to be lively	研 ^{ㄧㄢ} 究 ^{ㄐㄩㄢ}	yán jiū to research, study
快 ^{ㄎㄨㄞˋ} 樂 ^{ㄌㄜˋ}	kuài lè to be happy	工 ^{ㄍㄨㄥ} 作 ^{ㄗㄨㄛˋ}	gōng zuò work, to work	聊 ^{ㄌㄧㄠ}	liáo to talk, chat
事 ^ㄕ 情 ^{ㄑㄩㄥ}	shì qíng affair, event	電 ^{ㄉㄧㄢ} 腦 ^{ㄋㄠ}	diàn nǎo computer	隨 ^{ㄕㄨㄟ} 時 ^ㄕ	suí shí at any time
才 ^{ㄘㄞ}	cái not until, only	份 ^{ㄈㄣ}	fèn mw. papers, jobs	進 ^{ㄐㄩㄢ} 步 ^{ㄅㄨ}	jìn bù progress, improve
禮 ^{ㄌㄩˇ} 物 ^{ㄨˋ}	lǐ wù present, gift	越 ^{ㄩㄝ} 來 ^{ㄌㄞ} 越 ^{ㄩㄝ}	yuè lái yuè more and more	暑 ^{ㄕㄨˇ} 假 ^{ㄐㄩㄚ}	shǔ jià summer vacation
健 ^{ㄐㄩㄢ} 康 ^{ㄎㄨㄤ}	jiàn kāng to be healthy	通 ^{ㄊㄨㄥ} 知 ^ㄓ	tōng zhī to inform, notify	打 ^{ㄉㄚ} 工 ^{ㄍㄨㄥ}	dǎ gōng have part-time job
隨 ^{ㄕㄨㄟ} 便 ^{ㄅㄧㄢ}	suí biàn whatever	畢 ^{ㄅㄧ} 業 ^{ㄧㄝ}	bì yè to graduate	寒 ^{ㄏㄢ} 假 ^{ㄐㄩㄚ}	hán jià winter vacation
院 ^{ㄩㄢ} 子 ^ㄗ	yuàn ·zi yard	研 ^{ㄧㄢ} 究 ^{ㄐㄩㄢ} 所 ^{ㄕㄨㄛ}	yán jiū suǒ graduate school		

第十三課：文法

S ₁ (先 ^{ㄒㄧㄢ}) V ₁ (了 ^{ㄌㄞ}) O ₁ , S ₂ 再 ^{ㄗㄞ} V ₂ O ₂ (吧 ^{ㄅㄚ})	S₁ (xiān) V₁ (-le) O₁, S₂ zài V₂O₂ (-ba) (first) ... , then ...
S Time 再 ^{ㄗㄞ} V O (吧 ^{ㄅㄚ})	S Time zài V O (-ba) not until ... (plan, suggestion, request, command)
S ₁ V ₁ (了 ^{ㄌㄞ}) O ₁ , S ₂ 才 ^{ㄘㄞ} V ₂ O ₂ (呢 ^{ㄋㄟ} /的 ^{ㄉㄟ})	S₁ V₁ (-le) O₁, S₂ cái V₂ O₂ (-ne / -de) S ₁ V ₁ , then and only then ...
S Time 才 ^{ㄘㄞ} VO (呢 ^{ㄋㄟ} /的 ^{ㄉㄟ})	S Time cái VO (-ne / -de) S not VO until Time (later than expected)
S ₁ (得 ^{ㄉㄜ})V ₁ O ₁ , (S ₂)才 ^{ㄘㄞ} (可 ^{ㄎㄜ} 以 ^ㄩ /能 ^{ㄋㄥ})V ₂ O ₂	S₁ (děi) V₁ O₁, (S₂) cái (kě yǐ / néng) V₂ O₂ ... then and only then ...
S ₁ V ₁ 了 ^{ㄌㄞ} O ₁ , (S ₂)就 ^{ㄐㄩ} V ₂ O ₂ (了 ^{ㄌㄞ} /吧 ^{ㄅㄚ})	S₁ V₁ -le O₁, (S₂) jiù V₂ O₂ (-le / -ba) (immediacy of the second action)
S Time 就 ^{ㄐㄩ} VO (了 ^{ㄌㄞ})	S Time jiu VO (-le) S VO at Time (earlier than expected)
(要 ^ㄞ 是 ^ㄕ) S ₁ V ₁ O ₁ , (S ₂)就 ^{ㄐㄩ} V ₂ O ₂	(yào shì) S₁ V₁ O₁, (S₂) jiù V₂ O₂ if ... , then ...
S 越 ^{ㄩㄝ} 來 ^{ㄌㄞ} 越 ^{ㄩㄝ} SV/AV-V-O (了 ^{ㄌㄞ})	S yuè lái yuè SV/AV-V-O (-le) S is more and more ...
S ₁ 越 ^{ㄩㄝ} SV ₁ /V ₁ , S ₂ 越 ^{ㄩㄝ} SV ₂ /V ₂ (了 ^{ㄌㄞ})	S₁ yuè SV₁/V₁, S₂ yuè SV₂/V₂ (-le) The more ... , the more ...